

BEGIN JUNE 15, 1960

30.24-11167

A110 (460)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: JIM BECKER HAS SPENT THE LAST DECADE IN THE PACIFIC, FIRST AS A WAR CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA, THEN IN TOKYO, HONOLULU AND MANILA. HE HAS BEEN AP CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MANILA FOR THE PAST 2 1/2 YEARS.)

EISENHOWER-INTERPRETIVE

BY JIM BECKER

MANILA, JUNE 15 (AP)-ENTHUSIASM FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS AT A HIGH PITCH IN THE PHILIPPINES, BUT HE HAS YET TO TELL THE FILIPINOS WHAT THEY WANT TO HEAR.

IF HE FAILS TO DO SO BEFORE HE GOES TOMORROW NIGHT, HE WILL LEAVE DISAPPOINTMENT SPOTTED AMONG FRIENDLY MEMORIES OF HIS 1960 TRIUMPHANT HOMECOMING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DELIVERED THE FIRST MAJOR SPEECH OF HIS MANILA VISIT TODAY TO A COMBINED SESSION OF THE PHILIPPINE CONGRESS.

IT WAS FRANKLY A DISAPPOINTMENT TO THE LEGISLATORS.

MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS DUTIFULLY PROCLAIMED THE SPEECH

"INSPIRING," AND "STATESMANLIKE."

BUT PRIVATELY THEY ADMITTED ITS COMPLICATED PHRASES AND WEIGHTY PREACHMENTS DID NOT STRIKE A SPARK OF RESPONSE IN FILIPINO HEARTS.

"WHOEVER WROTE THAT SPEECH FOR THE PRESIDENT DID NOT UNDERSTAND FILIPINOS," ONE SENIOR CONGRESSMAN SAID.

THE FILIPINOS WANT STRAIGHT TALK FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE SUBJECT OF DEFENSE OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST ATTACK. THEY WOULD ALSO LIKE TO HEAR SOME GOOD NEWS ABOUT AMERICAN AID TO THIS STRUGGLING COUNTRY. GOOD NEWS MEANS MORE AID.

THIS NATION HAS PLANTED ITSELF IRREVOCABLY IN THE U.S. CAMP. ITS BRIDGES HAVE BEEN BURNED BEHIND IT, DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA CLOSE ACROSS THE SEA.

THE UNITED STATES IS A LONG WAY AWAY. RED CHINA IS AN HOUR'S JET RIDE FROM THE WEST.

HAVING STUCK THEIR NATIONAL NECK OUT, FILIPINOS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL JUMP RIGHT IN TO HELP IF SOMEONE TRIES TO CHOP IT OFF.

THE LANGUAGE IN THE DEFENSE TREATIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS NOT DEFINITE ENOUGH NOW FOR MOST FILIPINOS. THEY DONT UNDERSTAND WHY A PLAIN COMMITMENT CAN'T BE MADE, IN PLAIN WORDS.

PRESIDENT CARLOS GARCIA HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES STATION NUCLEAR WEAPONS HERE, DESPITE THE JITTERS THAT MIGHT CREATE IN OTHER U.S. ALLIES OR ESPECIALLY NEUTRALIST FRIENDS IN ASIA.

THE PHILIPPINE ATTITUDE MAY SEEM UNREASONABLE TO AMERICANS, BUT THAT'S THE WAY FILIPINOS FEEL.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, REP. RAMON MITRA, SAID AFTER THE SPEECH THAT HE IS "WAITING TO HEAR FROM HIM (EISENHOWER) ABOUT A U.S. PLEDGE TO COME TO THE AUTOMATIC AID OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK.

"I'M HOPING THAT HE WILL INCLUDE THIS IN HIS SPEECHES TOMORROW, AND SET THE MINDS OF SOME FILIPINOS AT REST."

THIS IS A LIVELY POLITICAL ISSUE HERE RIGHT NOW.

ON THE SUBJECT OF AID, FILIPINOS FEEL THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKES THEM TOO MUCH FOR GRANTED, WHILE WOOING FORMER ENEMY AND NEUTRALIST NATIONS WITH LARGE AID PROGRAMS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS POINT OUT--AND IT APPEARS TO BE TRUE--THAT VAST AMOUNTS OF AID WERE POURED INTO THE PHILIPPINES AFTER THE WAR--AND SOME OF THE MONEY WAS WASTED.

NEVERTHELESS, THE FILIPINOS LOOK ON THE UNITED STATES AS THEIR BIG BROTHER. IN THE PHILIPPINES, IF A YOUNGER BROTHER COMES TO AN OLDER ONE TO ASK FOR A LOAN, HE EXPECTS TO GET IT--AND NOT A LECTURE ABOUT HOW HE WASTED THE MONEY HE GOT A WHILE BACK.

IN HIS SPEECH, AND AT OTHER TIMES IN MORE INFORMAL TALKS, EISENHOWER HAS REMARKED ON ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN THE PHILIPPINES. HIS WORDS HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THE PICTURE IS ROSY IN THIS FORMER AMERICAN COLONY.

IF IT IS, FILIPINOS CAN'T SEE IT. THEY ARE LIVING FROM HAND TO MOUTH, AND THE SCARS OF WAR ARE STILL EVIDENT ACROSS THE LAND. THEY AREN'T HUNGRY, BUT 2 MILLION OUT OF 24 MILLION PEOPLE EITHER ARE OUT OF WORK OR STRUGGLING ALONG ON PART TIME JOBS.

COMPARED TO THE GIANT STRIDES BEING MADE IN JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES IS ONLY TODDLING FORWARD. POPULATION INCREASES GOBBLE UP PRACTICALLY ALL PROGRESS HERE.

BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LEAVES, FILIPINOS WOULD LIKE TO KNOW IF THEIR BIG BROTHER IS GOING TO GIVE THEM A HAND.

IF HE ISN'T, THEY AREN'T GOING TO LOVE HIM ANY THE LESS. BUT THERE WILL BE DISAPPOINTMENT HERE.

JT939AED

1960

A40

AMS BUDGET (300-UP)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

MANILA, THURSDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-WORRIED AMERICAN SECURITY OFFICIALS TODAY WORKED OVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN IN THE FACE OF BLOODY NEW RIOTS IN TOKYO. THEY ARE SAID TO HAVE DEEP DOUBTS NOW WHETHER JAPANESE POLICE CAN PROTECT THE PRESIDENT ON HIS SCHEDULED ARRIVAL SUNDAY AFTERNOON.

THE WARM WELCOME SHOWERED ON EISENHOWER IN THE PHILIPPINES WAS SHADOWED BY THE CONTINUING VIOLENCE IN JAPAN AND THE POSSIBILITY OF WHAT MIGHT DEVELOP THERE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID SECURITY FORCES HERE AND IN TOKYO WERE REASSESSING THE SITUATION. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD WHETHER THE OFFICIALS CHARGED WITH PROTECTING THE PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE ANY DIRECT APPROACH TO HIM REGARDING THEIR REPORTED CONCERN.

IN A SPEECH THIS MORNING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES, EISENHOWER MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE SITUATION IN TOKYO. BUT HE RECEIVED CHEER AFTER CHEER FROM AN AUDIENCE OF 4,000 WHEN HE PREDICTED TENS OF MILLIONS OF PERSONS LIVING UNDER COMMUNISM EVENTUALLY WILL WIN FREEDOM.

HE CALLED FOR THE FREE WORLD TO GUARD "ITS OWN SECURITY--ITS MORAL, ECONOMIC AND MATERIAL STRENGTH."

THE PRESIDENT WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE BY THE UNIVERSITY. HE WAS SMILING AND CHEERFUL AND APPEARED UNWORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE DANGERS FACING HIM IN JAPAN.

EISENHOWER'S SPEECH MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE SERIOUS RIOTS IN TOKYO OR THE THREAT OF SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS FOR HIS SCHEDULED ARRIVAL THERE SUNDAY.

TOO OFTEN, HE TOLD THE UNIVERSITY AUDIENCE, THE POWER AND PRESTIGE OF A NATION IS MEASURED BY ITS SIZE AND WEALTH.

"POPULATION IN MEN AND WOMEN, OF COURSE, IS AN INDEX TO POTENTIAL STATURE," HE SAID, "IF THOSE MEN AND WOMEN ARE EAGER IN FREEDOM TO EXPAND THEMSELVES AND ALL THEIR TALENTS, GROWING IN MASTERY OF NATURE, EVER MORE CONSCIOUS OF THEIR DEPENDENCE ON THEIR FELLOWS, ALWAYS DEVOTED TO SUPPORTING THE PROSPERITY, THE DIGNITY, THE PRICELESS FREEDOMS OF THEIR OWN NATION AND OF ALL MANKIND."

"IN NUMBERS, WE ARE MIGHTIER THAN ALL THOSE WHO ARE ALLIED AGAINST US AND THOSE STILL IN BONDAGE UNDER THEM," EISENHOWER SAID. "LET US NEVER FOR A MOMENT FORGET THIS WORLD FACT--THE BULK OF THE EARTH'S PEOPLE ARE JOINED WITH US IN THE ETERNAL PURSUIT OF FREEDOM AND DIGNITY AND JUSTICE FOR EVERY INDIVIDUAL."

"TENS OF MILLIONS CAN NOT FOREVER BE DENIED THEIR FREEDOM TO VENTURE ON THEIR OWN. THEY WILL NOT ETERNALLY REMAIN CHAINED TO THE MASTERY OF THEIR MEN," THE PRESIDENT WENT ON.

"BUT OUR CHIEF AND MOST POTENT ASSET, IN THE BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS AND THEIR LOYALTY, IS OUR COMMITMENT TO THE MUTUAL INTERCHANGE OF KNOWLEDGE AND WISDOM AND CULTURE; OUR COMMITMENT TO THE MUTUAL INTERCHANGE OF NEW SKILLS; OF OUR POWER IN MACHINES; OF OUR MASTERY OVER NATURE.

"NOT ALL PEOPLE ARE SO MINDED. FOR THEM, NO MATTER HOW IMMENSE MERE NUMBERS MAY BE, IF THE MINDS AND SOULS WITHIN THEM ARE CHAINED IN THE DICTATES OF A TYRANNIC MASTER PLAN; CONCEIVED ONLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF THOSE WHO RULE; ENFORCED BY DISTANT AND PITILESS BOSSSES, THE ULTIMATE PRODUCTS WILL BE: STERILITY IN WORKS; HOPELESS FUTILITY IN SPIRIT; INCREASING RESENTMENT THAT FINALLY IGNITES REVOLT."

EISENHOWER ALSO CALLED ON FILIPINOS AND AMERICANS TO STRENGTHEN THE BROTHERHOOD BETWEEN THEM.

THE STATE-RUN UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES WHERE THE PRESIDENT SPOKE IS LOCATED IN SUBURBAN QUEZON CITY. THE UNIVERSITY WITH ITS SPRAWLING CAMPUS AND MODERN BUILDINGS WAS FOUNDED BY AMERICANS DURING THE HALF CENTURY OF U.S. RULE HERE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE NEW VIOLENCE IN TOKYO--CLIMAXED IN THE WORST RIOTS SO FAR AGAINST THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY AND THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPANESE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI.

BEFORE WORD OF THE NEW RIOTING REACHED HERE HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD NO QUALMS WHATEVER ABOUT HIS PERSONAL SAFETY IN JAPAN.

"IT'S A QUESTION OF WHETHER HE IS GOING TO LET JAPANESE DEMONSTRATORS BLUFF HIM INTO NOT GOING THROUGH WITH THE VISIT OR WHETHER HE IS GOING TO CALL THEIR BLUFF," HAGERTY SAID AT THAT TIME. ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD CALL THE BLUFF, HAGERTY REPLIED:

"WE ARE GOING. HE IS A SOLDIER AND HE KNOWS." THE WHITE HOUSE HAS DECLINED--OBVIOUSLY FOR SECURITY REASONS--TO MAKE PUBLIC THE DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANNED THREE-DAY VISIT TO TOKYO. THE ITINERARY MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL THE EVE OF HIS ARRIVAL.

U. S. SECRET SERVICE CHIEF U. E. BAUGHMAN TODAY SAID HE IS NOT HAPPY ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANS TO VISIT TOKYO IN VIEW OF THE BLOODY NEW RIOTS THERE.

BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE PRESIDENT, AS OF NOW, IS STILL DETERMINED TO GO TO THE JAPANESE CAPITAL AS SCHEDULED SUNDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

BAUGHMAN, TALKING TO A NEWSMAN, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE SECRET SERVICE HAS RECOMMENDED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT HE CANCEL HIS JAPANESE VISIT.

"BUT YOU CAN SAY," SAID BAUGHMAN, "THAT I AM NOT HAPPY ABOUT THE VISIT AT THIS TIME."

BAUGHMAN SAID HE HAD REVISED HIS OWN PLANS AND NOW EXPECTS TO ARRIVE IN TOKYO FRIDAY FOR A PERSONAL LOOK AT THE SECURITY SITUATION. ORIGINALLY HE HAD PLANNED TO STOP FIRST IN HONG KONG TO CHECK INTO A CURRENCY COUNTERFEITING CASE.

THE SECRET SERVICE IS CHARGED BY LAW WITH PROTECTING THE PRESIDENT AND ALSO HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR TRACKING DOWN COUNTERFEITING OF U. S. MONEY.

BAUGHMAN SAID AFTER HE ARRIVES IN JAPAN AND HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER WITH HIS AGENTS ALREADY THERE, "I WILL KNOW MORE ABOUT THE FULL SITUATION."

HE INDICATED THAT AFTER SUCH CONSULTATION HE WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO RECOMMEND AGAINST EISENHOWER MAKING THE VISIT. EARLIER INFORMED OFFICIALS WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED SAID AMERICAN SECURITY OFFICIALS WERE DEEPLY CONCERNED AS TO WHETHER JAPANESE POLICE WOULD BE ABLE TO SAFEGUARD EISENHOWER FROM PERSONAL HARM.

THE DINNER, GIVEN IN EISENHOWER'S HONOR BY PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA, WAS AT MALACANANG PALACE.

THE BEIGE BARONG IN WHICH EISENHOWER APPEARED WAS GIVEN TO HIM BY GARCIA. IT IS MADE OF PINA CLOTH, A FIBER WHICH COMES FROM THE PINEAPPLE PLANT.

THE LONG SLEEVED SHIRTS ARE WORN BUTTONED AT THE NECK, WITHOUT A TIE, AT STRICTLY FORMAL AFFAIRS HERE.

MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, ALSO WORE A GIFT SHE HAD RECEIVED FROM GARCIA--A FLOOR-LENGTH AQUAMARINE GOWN WITH STARCHED BUTTERFLY SLEEVES. SHE CARRIED A CORSAGE OF ORCHIDS.

LAST NIGHT THE PRESIDENT, AN OLD SOLDIER IN THE PHILIPPINES, WAS QUEST OF HONOR AT A STATE DINNER GIVEN BY PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA AT MALACANANG PALACE.

GETTING INTO THE SPIRIT OF THINGS IN THESE ISLANDS, EISENHOWER WORE A BARONG TAGALOG TO THE DINNER. THIS LIGHT WEIGHT EMBROIDERED SHIRT, HANGING OUTSIDE THE TROUSERS, IS THE MOST FASHIONABLE GARB FOR MEN AT EVENING SOCIAL AFFAIRS HERE. THE LONG-SLEEVED SHIRTS ARE WORN BUTTONED AT THE NECK WITHOUT A TIE. EISENHOWER'S BEIGE BARONG WAS GIVEN HIM BY GARCIA.

EISENHOWER WAS RUDDY FROM MANILA'S HOT SUN. HE NODDED HIS HEAD IN RHYTHM AS THE PHILIPPINE ARMY CHORUS SANG A MEDLEY OF HIS FAVORITE SONGS.

IN A TOAST TO GARCIA, EISENHOWER SAID THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD MUST CONTINUE TO NEGOTIATE.

HE CALLED FOR AN EVEN MORE VIGOROUS DRIVE FOR PEACE IN FREEDOM AND SAID FREE NATIONS MUST BE STRONG AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION.

"PEOPLE WHO WON'T FIGHT ARE NEVER PREPARED," EISENHOWER SAID. MODERN WEAPONS MAKE WAR A COMPLETE ABSURDITY AND PREPOSTEROUS, HE WENT ON, AND FREE NATIONS MUST CONTINUE TO CONFER WITH THEIR FRIENDS "AND EVEN THOSE WHO ARE HOSTILE."

THIS AMOUNTED TO REAFFIRMATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S RECENT ASSERTION THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ON A BUSINESS-LIKE BASIS, DESPITE THE COLLAPSE OF THE MID-MAY PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

UNLESS NEGOTIATIONS WITH HOSTILE COUNTRIES DO GO AHEAD, EISENHOWER SAID, THE WORLD WILL BECOME "SO OUT OF BALANCE" AS TO POSSIBLY LEAD TO CATASTROPHE.

"THE TIME FOR WORKING HARDER NOW IS WITH US," THE PRESIDENT SAID. IF THERE IS HARDER WORK TOWARD THAT GOAL, HE ADDED, THEN "WE CANNOT BE IN DANGER."

EISENHOWER SAID U.S.-PHILIPPINE RELATIONS ARE "BETTER NOW THAN EVER BEFORE."

GARCIA PLEDGED THE PHILIPPINES WILL STAND WITH OTHER NATIONS OF THE WEST TO FIGHT FOR PEACE. HE SAID THE FREE WORLD MUST BE UNITED IF IT HOPES TO MERGE VICTORIOUS FROM THE "LIFE AND DEATH GLOBAL STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

"IF WE ARE TO WIN IN THE STRUGGLE IN WHICH WE ARE NOW ENGAGED," THE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT SAID, "WE MUST AVOID IN OUR FREE WORLD DISUNITY AND DISORDER."

"THE TIME FOR UNITY IS NOW AND THE PHILIPPINES IS READY TO JOIN ITS EFFORTS, MODEST THOUGH THEY MAY BE, WITH THAT OF LIKE-MINDED NATIONS, IN CONCORD AND HARMONY TO FIGHT FOR PEACE, THAT IT MAY NOT BE SAID OF THEM: 'THE MEN WHO DO NOT FIGHT ARE NEVER READY.'

EARLIER IN A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION OF THE PHILIPPINE CONGRESS, EISENHOWER DECLARED THE UNITED STATES MUST REMAIN STRONG AND FAITHFUL TO ITS FRIENDS IN THE FACE OF THE CURRENT SOVIET

ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN.
EISENHOWER SAID ACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES MUST MAKE CLEAR THAT
"PROPAGANDA PRESSURES, ROCKET RATTLING AND EVEN OPEN AGGRESSION
ARE BOUND TO FAIL."

PRAISING FILIPINO NATIONALISM AS A POWERFUL FORCE, THE PRESIDENT
SAID: "COMMUNIST LEADERS FEAR CONSTRUCTIVE NATIONALISM AS A MORTAL
FOE. THIS FEAR IS EVIDENT IN THE CONTINUING EFFORTS OF THE COM-
MUNIST CONSPIRACY TO PENETRATE NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS, TO PREVENT THEM
AND TO PIRATE THEM FOR THEIR OWN EVIL OBJECTIVES.

"THEY USE FORCE AND THREATS OF FORCE, SUBVERSION AND BRIBERY,
PROPAGANDA AND SPURIOUS PROMISES. THEY DENY THE DIGNITY OF MEN AND
HAVE SUBJECTED MANY MILLIONS TO THE EXECUTION OF MASTER PLANS
DICTATED IN FAR AWAY PLACES."

EISENHOWER SAID THE BASIC ANTAGONISM OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM TO
ANYTHING IT CANNOT CONTROL IS THE "SINGLE, MOST IMPORTANT CAUSE OF
THE TENSION BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS IN ALL THEIR VARIETY, ON
THE ONE HAND, AND, ON THE OTHER, THE RIGIDLY CONTROLLED COMMUNIST
BLOC."

HE SAID PATIENCE, FORBEARANCE AND ENDURING TRUST MUST
CHARACTERIZE FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE
PHILIPPINES.

EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE MANILA LATE THURSDAY NIGHT ABOARD
THE HEAVY CRUISER ST. PAUL FOR TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FOR AN OVERNIGHT
STAY BEFORE FLYING ON TO TOKYO VIA OKINAWA.

HW/K443PED

B32 Q

ALL POINTS
NIGHT LEAD BARBARA (310)

BY BETTY BECKER

MANILA, JUNE 15 (AP)-BARBARA EISENHOWER WASN'T EXPECTING IT, BUT SHE
HAD A BIRTHDAY PARTY AT MALACANANG PRESIDENTIAL PALACE TONIGHT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRETTY DAUGHTER-IN-LAW HAD INTENDED TO
KEEP HER 34TH BIRTHDAY A SECRET.

CHANCE MENTION OF IT BY WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENTS YESTERDAY
MORNING SENT MEMBERS OF THE PALACE'S SOCIAL STAFF SCURRYING TO GET A
BIRTHDAY CAKE READY.

THE TWO-TIERED CAKE WITH WHITE FROSTING AND PINK ROSES WAS BROUGHT
OUT AT A COCKTAIL PARTY GIVEN IN HONOR OF BARBARA AND HER
HUSBAND, LT. COL. JOHN EISENHOWER, BY LINDA GARCIA CAMPOS, DAUGHTER
OF PRESIDENT CARLOS GARCIA, AND HER HUSBAND, LAWYER FERNANDO CAMPOS.

THE 40 GUESTS, INCLUDING FRIENDS OF JOHN FROM HIS PHILIPPINE SCHOOL
DAYS IN THE 1930S, GATHERED AROUND AND SANG "HAPPY BIRTHDAY" AS
BARBARA, BLUSHING PRETTILY, BLEW OUT A LONE CANDLE.

THERE WERE ALSO GIFTS--A PAINTING OF A NATIVE SCENE FROM THE
CAMPOSSES AND A HANDBAG AND MATCHING SCARF OF NATIVE MATERIAL FROM
THE PALACE STAFF.

BARBARA LATER CHANGED FROM HER YELLOW BATISTE EMBROIDERED PARTY
DRESS TO A FORMAL NATIVE FILIPINO GOWN CALLED A "TERNO," OF SOFT WOVEN
HEMP FIBER WITH BUTTERFLY SLEEVES, FOR THE STATE BANQUET IN
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HONOR.

THE GOWN--WHITE WITH AQUAMARINE HAND EMBROIDERY--WAS PRESENTED
TO HER EARLIER IN THE DAY BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. GARCIA.

"IT'S LOVELY," SHE SAID.

ASKED IF SHE WAS HAVING A HAPPY BIRTHDAY, SHE REPLIED, "YES, I
AM."

THE BIRTHDAY PARTY, AND STATE BANQUET--AT WHICH THE 134 GUESTS,
INCLUDING TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATICS, AGAIN SANG
"HAPPY BIRTHDAY"--ROUNDED OUT A DAY BARBARA SPENT MOSTLY ON HER OWN.

ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. CAMPOS, BARBARA TOURED A CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL,
SUPPORTED BY UNICEF FUNDS, AND A NATIONAL HOSPITAL HELPED BY U.S. AID,
IN MANILA, THEN DROVE TO LAS PINAS TOWN ON THE OUTSKIRTS
OF THE CITY TO VIEW A UNIQUE BAMBOO ORGAN IN A ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

HUNDREDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN TURNED OUT TO GREET HER AT THE
CHURCHYARD.

1960

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DURING THE MORNING TOUR IN 91-DEGREE HEAT SHE WORE A LEMON-COLORED ONE-PIECE DRESS WITH MATCHING GLOVES.

AFTER LUNCHING PRIVATELY WITH MRS. CAMPOS AT THE MANILA HOTEL,
SHE RETURNED TO THE PALACE TO REST UP FOR THE EVENING ROUND OF
PARTIES.

VS445PED

A111

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS (500)
BY GENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE)... SEOUL, KOREA, JUNE 15 (AP)-ON HIS VISIT HERE NEXT WEEK
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL FIND SOUTH KOREA STILL IN THE THROES OF
TURMOIL AND REVOLUTIONARY CHANGE, WEEKS AFTER THE FALL OF PRESIDENT
SYNGMAN RHEE.

ACTING PRESIDENT HUH CHUNG'S CARETAKER GOVERNMENT HAS DUG FAR
DEEPER INTO THE OLD REGIME'S CLOSETFUL OF SKELETONS THAN ANYONE
EXPECTED LAST APRIL, WHEN A STUDENT-LED UPRISING TOPPLED RHEE. BUT
IT IS UNDER PRESSURE TO DIG EVEN FURTHER.

MODERATE KOREANS AND THEIR FRIENDS ABROAD FEAR THE CLEANUP MAY
PUSH THIS ONCE STURDY ANTI-COMMUNIST NATION INTO CHAOS, WITH A
MAJORITY OF ITS TRAINED LEADERSHIP IN JAIL OR AWAITING THE CHANCE
TO ATTEMPT A COUNTER-REVOLUTION. THAT WOULD BRING GLEE TO THE
RED FORCES POISED ONLY 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

HOWEVER, THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT HUH CHUNG BY MID-SUMMER IS
LIKELY TO ACHIEVE THE MINIMUM GOALS OF HIS CARETAKER ADMINISTRATION--
REFORMING THE WORST EXCESSES OF THE RHEE REGIME AND LAUNCHING A NEW
PREMIER-CABINET FORM OF GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE THE STRONG PRESIDENCY.

KOREA'S REVULSION TO ONE-MAN RULE MAKES THE NATION DETERMINED
TO TRY THE PREMIER-CABINET SYSTEM, FOR BETTER OR WORSE. THIS HAS
THE SEEDS OF TROUBLE WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF SPLINTER GOVERNMENTS
SUCH AS HAVE PLAGUED MOST ASIAN NATIONS THAT HAVE TRIED PARLIAMENTARY
DEMOCRACY.

HISTORY WILL RECORD THAT RHEE KEPT THE FLAME OF KOREAN INDEPENDENCE
BURNING WHILE HE LIVED IN EXILE PRIOR TO 1945, GAVE THE NATION 12
YEARS OF STABILITY DURING HIS PRESIDENCY AND PROVIDED A RALLYING POINT
AGAINST COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.

BUT RHEE'S PRICE HAD BECOME TOO HIGH, IN THE VIEW OF THE MANY
KOREANS WHO BACKED THE APRIL UPRISINGS AGAINST THE AUTHORITARIAN,
POLICE-STATE REGIME.

WHILE TRYING TO MAKE GOOD ON HIS PLEDGE OF "REVOLUTIONARY REFORMS
WITHOUT REVOLUTIONARY METHODS," HUH CHUNG HAS AT CRITICAL MOMENTS
RESISTED DEMANDS FOR AN EVER-DEEPER, BROADER PURGE.

HE ALSO HELD THE LINE AGAINST MUTINIOUS RUMBLINGS WITHIN THE
600,000-MAN SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, THE WORLD'S FIFTH LARGEST LAND FORCE
AND THE MAIN PILLAR OF STABILITY IN POST-RHEE SOUTH KOREA.

GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER, THE TOP U.S. AND U.N. COMMANDER, AND
OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS OPENLY BACKED HUH CHUNG WHEN HE SERVED NOTICE
THAT A SHAKEUP OF THE ARMY WOULD BE LIMITED TO THE RESIGNATION OF TWO
TOP GENERALS. THEY QUIT TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ARMY'S ROLE
IN THE RIGGED MARCH ELECTIONS, AND HUH CHUNG SAID THE NATION COULD
AFFORD NO FURTHER ARMY INVESTIGATIONS.

BUT YOUNG OFFICERS ARE CONTINUING EFFORTS TO GET THEIR SUPERIORS
FIRED, AND THE ARMY REMAINS A MAJOR POTENTIAL TROUBLE SPOT.

HUH CHUNG ALSO HELPED RHEE AND HIS WIFE LEAVE SOUTH KOREA FOR
HAWAII MAY 29, JUST AS POLITICAL OPPONENTS BEGAN TO QUESTION THE EX-
PRESIDENT'S HANDLING OF PUBLIC FUNDS. THE CARETAKER PRESIDENT HAD
SENSED THE DANGER IN ALLOWING THE DEPOSED LEADER TO BECOME EITHER A
TARGET FOR EXTREMISTS OR A MAGNET FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTION.

HUH CHUNG HAS DISAVOWED POLITICAL AMBITIONS BUT SHOULD STILL BE
CONSIDERED A POTENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR PREMIER.

STUDENTS ARE PROMINENT IN THE CONTINUING SMALL-SCALE DEMONSTRATIONS,
BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE MASS STUDENT UNITY OF LAST APRIL IS GONE.
MOST ARE EITHER INDIFFERENT OR WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH THE OFFICIAL
PLAN FOR A NEW FORM OF GOVERNMENT.

NINE OF THE 11 MINISTERS OF RHEE'S LAST CABINET ARE IN JAIL ALONG
WITH A HOST OF POLICE CHIEFS AND THREE PROVINCIAL GOVERNORS. MOST
ARE ACCUSED OF ROLES IN RIGGING THE MARCH 15 ELECTION. ACCORDING
TO TESTIMONY, THE MINISTERS MISSENT PUBLIC FUNDS AND ISSUED ILLEGAL
ORDERS TO LOCAL OFFICIALS TO TURN THE VOTING INTO A MATHEMATICAL
VICTORY FOR THE LATE LEE KI-POONG, RHEE'S VICE PRESIDENTIAL RUNNING
MATE. LEE AND HIS FAMILY COMMITTED SUICIDE AFTER RHEE'S RESIGNATION.

INVESTIGATORS ARE DIGGING NOT ONLY INTO THE RIGGED ELECTION BUT
INTO WIDESPREAD COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE RHEE REGIME OF ASSASSINATIONS
AND GRAFT.

THE ALLEGED MASS SLAUGHTER OF SOUTH KOREANS ACCUSED DURING THE
WAR OF BEING PRO-COMMUNIST IS BEING REINVESTIGATED. FOUR POLICEMAN
AND TWO FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, RHEE APPOINTEES, HAVE BEEN
INDICTED FOR MASTERMING AN ATTEMPT TO MURDER ANTI-RHEE VICE
PRESIDENT JOHN M. CHANG FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED A PUBLIC AUDIT OF HOW
THE NATION'S SCARCE DOLLAR EXCHANGE WAS SPENT, FOLLOWING CHARGES
THAT RHEE MISAPPROPRIATED \$9,900,000 DURING HIS 12 YEARS OF RULE.

VICE FINANCE MINISTER KIM YONG KAP, WHO MADE THIS CHARGE, DID
NOT SAY THE MONEY WAS STOLEN, ONLY ALLOCATED WITHOUT PROPER
PROCEDURE. THE PRESIDENT HAS FINAL AUTHORITY OVER SOUTH KOREA'S
DOLLAR EXCHANGE.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED JUNE 14

A24

HB937AED 1960

(180)
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE A151

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE LEFTWINGERS
LAUNCHED MASSIVE NEW DEMONSTRATIONS TODAY AGAINST PRO-AMERICAN PRIME
MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI.

SOME 15,000 STUDENTS AND LABOR UNION MEMBERS MASSED NEAR THE
PARLIAMENT BUILDING, WHERE ONE GIRL STUDENT WAS KILLED AND MORE THAN
1,000 POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED YESTERDAY IN BATTLING THAT
CONTINUED FAR INTO THE NIGHT.

CHANTING "DOWN WITH KISHI," SEVERAL THOUSAND OF THE DEMONSTRATORS
BEGAN MARCHING IN A DRIVING RAINSTORM TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS NEARBY.
THEY CHARGED THE POLICE WITH BRUTALITY IN THEIR ACTION AGAINST THE
DEMONSTRATORS LAST NIGHT.

THE NEW FURY OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND THE GOVERNMENT'S INABILITY TO
SUPPRESS THEM RAISED ACUTE FEARS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SAFETY
IF HE GOES THROUGH WITH HIS VISIT TO JAPAN. NEVERTHELESS, SOURCES IN
MANILA, WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS RECEIVING A JUBILANT RECEPTION, SAID
HE STILL PLANNED TO ARRIVE IN TOKYO SUNDAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE
PRESIDENT WOULD COME SUNDAY AS SCHEDULED.

DESPITE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT
FUJIYAMA'S OFFICE WAS URGING KISHI TO RECONSIDER THE INVITATION.

THE U.S. EMBASSY AND SECURITY OFFICIALS WERE WATCHING THE SITUATION
CLOSELY BUT WERE PROCEEDING ON THE ASSUMPTION EISENHOWER WOULD CARRY
OUT THE TRIP AS SCHEDULED.

THE CASUALTIES IN WEDNESDAY'S RIOTING THAT BROUGHT THE NATION
CLOSE TO REVOLUTION WIDENED THE DIVISION BETWEEN MODERATE JAPANESE
AND THE LEFT WING MINORITY AND BROUGHT NEW ANXIETY OVER EISENHOWER'S
SAFETY.

A MOB OF HYSTERICAL LEFTIST STUDENTS LAID SEIGE TO JAPAN'S
PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS FOR HOURS WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND THE HARASSED
GOVERNMENT FINALLY ALLOWED POLICE TO USE TEAR GAS TO END THE RIOTING.
THE OUTBURST WAS THE WORST IN A MONTH'S SERIES OF TURMOIL FOLLOWING
THE COMMUNIST LINE.

STUDENT STRIKES WERE CALLED AT UNIVERSITIES SCATTERED FROM
KYUSHU TO HOKKAIDO, PROTESTING WHAT THE STUDENTS CHARGED WAS POLICE
BRUTALITY IN HANDLING THE WEDNESDAY NIGHT VIOLENCE.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT INVOKE SEDITION
LAWS--PROVIDING 1 TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABR ON CONVICTION--AGAINST THE
INSTIGATORS OF WEDNESDAY'S RIOTING. POLICE JAILED 180 STUDENTS
AFTER WEDNESDAY NIGHT'S OUTBURSTS.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT READ BY SHIINA FOLLOWING THE CABINET MEETING
ADDED: "WE HAVE DECIDED NOT TO CHANGE THE ORIGINAL STAND TAKEN IN
REGARD TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT. BUT SINCE THE OPPOSITION
MOVEMENT AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE,
CAREFULLY THOUGHT OUT SECURITY MEASURES WILL BE TAKEN WHILE AT THE
SAME TIME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY WILL BE REEXAMINED."

THE AREA AROUND THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS LOOKED LIKE A BATTLE
GROUND. WRECKAGE LITTERED THE SCENE, SPILLED GASOLINE BURNED ON THE
PAVEMENTS AND HEAVY BLACK SMOKE FILLED THE AIR.

THE RIOTING WENT ON FOR SEVEN HOURS BEFORE POLICE, HELPLESS WITH
THEIR CLUBS AND FORBIDDEN TO USE REVOLVERS, GOT ORDERS TO CHARGE WITH
TEAR GAS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN EIGHT YEARS THE GOVERNMENT HAS
PERMITTED USE OF GAS.

THE OUTBREAK CAME JUST FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED ARRIVAL OF
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CAST FRESH DOUBT ON WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT'S
SECURITY MEASURES COULD SAFEGUARD HIM. BUT THE CABINET, IN AN
EMERGENCY MIDNIGHT SESSION, SAID NOTHING ABOUT WITHDRAWING KISHI'S
INVITATION TO EISENHOWER--AN ACTION WHICH ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD
BRING DOWN HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT BLAMED THE UPRISING ON "A PLANNED ACTION
DICTATED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST TO DESTROY DEMOCRACY BY VIOLENT
REVOLUTION." 1960

"WE WILL NOT SURRENDER TO ANY VIOLENCE AND WILL CONTINUE TO
DEFEND THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY," SAID ETSUSABURO SHIINA, CHIEF
CABINET SECRETARY.

THE RIOTING LEFT NEARLY 500 PERSONS INJURED, TWO-THIRDS OF THEM
POLICE.

WHILE A DRIVING RAIN POURED DOWN THE PRO-RED STUDENTS TORE OFF THE
GATES OF PARLIAMENT, HURLED BRICKS, ROCKS AND STAVES IN VIOLENT
KAMIKAZE (SUICIDE) CHARGES AT POLICE, AND OCCUPIED PART OF THE GROUNDS
SURROUNDING PARLIAMENT. THE TALL GRANITE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TOWER
WAS NOT DAMAGED, BUT THE MOB SACKED A TWO-STORY ANNEX TO IT.

FROM DUSK UNTIL AFTER MIDNIGHT 14,400 MEMBERS OF THE RADICAL
FEDERATION ZENGAKUREN HELD THE CAPITOL UNDER THEIR SWAY.

THEY STORMED THROUGH POLICE LINES INTO THE GROUNDS, OVERTURNED
AND BURNED 20 TRUCKS, TORE UP CONCRETE SLAB PAVEMENT AND USED IT TO
BOMBARD POLICE, AND STAGED TWO MASS BATTLES WITH THE 5,000 POLICE
GUARDS.

POLICE FINALLY DISPERSED THE RIOTERS WITH A TEAR GAS CHARGE THAT
LEFT DOZENS OF MOANING, BLEEDING YOUTHS--BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS--
LITTERING THE SOAKED STREETS.

THE CABINET ANNOUNCED NO CONCRETE STEPS FOR DEALING WITH NEW
LEFTWING DEMONSTRATIONS THREATENED FOR LATER TODAY AND TOMORROW. IT
DEFENDED AS "NATURAL UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES" THE RELATED DECISION
TO USE TEAR GAS, AND IT ASKED PUBLIC COOPERATION.

THE VIOLENCE BROKE OUT DESPITE A MOVE BY KISHI TO TAKE THE HEAT OFF
THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE ORDERED PARLIAMENT RECESSED,
THUS HOLDING UP FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE HOTEL DISPUTED U.S.-
JAPANESE MILITARY TREATY UNTIL AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S DEPARTURE.

IGNORING THE TRUCE MOVE, OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND LEFTWING UNION
LEADERS DENOUNCED POLICE ACTION IN LAST NIGHT'S RIOT AND RENEWED
THEIR DEMANDS THAT EISENHOWER NOT COME TO JAPAN.

THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST POWERS, THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA,
KEPT UP PRESSURE ON JAPAN. IN MOSCOW THE RUSSIANS HANDED A FORMAL
NOTE TO JAPANESE OFFICIALS SAYING THAT JAPAN COURTS DISASTER IF IT
CONTINUES PROVIDING MILITARY BASES FOR U.S. FORCES. RED CHINA,
IN A PEIPING BROADCAST, CALLED EISENHOWER "THE IMPERIALIST CHIEFTAIN."

AND SAID HE HAD BEEN MAKING "EMPTY NICE TALKS ON PEACE" IN THE PHILIPPINES EN ROUTE TO JAPAN.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, KOSAKU SHINODA, CHARGED FLATLY THAT THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS RAGING FOR A MONTH WERE ORDERED BY COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA.

SHINODA SAID JAPANESE COMMUNISTS, ACTING ON ORDERS FROM PEIPING, HAVE TAKEN CHARGE OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS. HE ASSERTED THAT THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION, WHICH LAUNCHED THE CAMPAIGN TO OVERTHROW KISHI AND DEFEAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PACT,

SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION, WHICH LAUNCHED THE CAMPAIGN TO OVERTHROW KISHI AND DEFEAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PACT, NO LONGER WERE IN CONTROL OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS. HE IMPLIED THAT THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE FINANCED BY OVERSEAS COMMUNIST SOURCES.

"EACH DEMONSTRATION IS EXPENSIVE," SHINODA SAID. "THE KNOWN FUNDS PUBLICLY COLLECTED BY THE SOCIALIST PARTY OR SOHYO FALL FAR SHORT OF THE EXPENSES REQUIRED TO CONDUCT THE HUGE PARADES IN TOKYO DAILY."

SHINODA SAID HE HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT MEMBERS OF THE STUDENT-LED MOB WHICH ATTACKED THE AUTOMOBILE OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY LAST WEEK RECEIVED 1,000 YEN (\$2.78) EACH WHILE PARTICIPANTS IN THE OTHER DEMONSTRATIONS RECEIVED 350-500 YEN.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY'S SECRETARY GENERAL, SABURO EDA, SAID THE HEAVY CASUALTIES HAVE PLUNGED JAPAN INTO A CRISIS WHICH MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR EISENHOWER TO VISIT HERE.

AT THE PARLIAMENT RIOTS MORE THAN 5,000 STEEL-HELMETED POLICE, WITH REVOLVERS AND BILLY-CLUBS AT THEIR SIDES, STOOD READY TO REPEL THE DEMONSTRATORS. BUT THEY HAD NO ORDERS TO CHARGE UNTIL THE MOB HAD BROKE INSIDE THE GROUNDS AND WRECKED HAVOC.

WHEN POLICE ACTED ON THE ORDER THE STUDENTS FLED AND SCATTERED IN ALL DIRECTIONS.

ONE FRUSTRATED POLICEMAN REMARKED GRIMLY AFTER A ROCK HAD BOUNCED OFF HIS HELMET:

"IF THEY'D ONLY LET US GET AT THEM...BUT THE POLICY SEEMS TO BE TO STAY LOW AND NOT CAUSE ANY FUSS. WHY? WHY?"

THE NORMAL POLICE PROCEDURE IN DEMONSTRATIONS HERE IS TO USE THEIR BODIES TO FORM A HUMAN RETAINING WALL. WHEN MORE SERIOUS, THEY USE THEIR HANDS TO PUSH. WHEN VERY SERIOUS--THAT IS TO SAY WHEN THE DEMONSTRATORS ASSAULT THEM--THEY ARE OCCASIONALLY ORDERED TO WHIP OUT THEIR BILLY CLUBS. LAST NIGHT, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1952, THEY USED TEAR GAS.

SINCE THE WAR, THERE HAS BEEN A STRONG FEELING AGAINST FORCE BY POLICE FOR FEAR IT MIGHT LEAD TO ACCUSATIONS THE GOVERNMENT IS RETURNING TO DICTATORIAL MILITARIST METHODS.

AND DEMONSTRATORS HAVE BEEN HAPPY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS.

THE MANNER IN WHICH POLICE ACTED LAST NIGHT SHOWED THEY CAN BE EFFECTIVE WHEN THE ORDER IS GIVEN.

THE ONLY PRESUMPTION LEFT FOR THOSE WHO STILL EXPECT EISENHOWER TO COME IS THAT THE POLICE WILL BE EMPOWERED SUNDAY TO USE ANYTHING NEEDED, INCLUDING THE REVOLVERS THEY WERE FORBIDDEN TO USE LAST NIGHT.

THE WOMAN KILLED WAS MISS MICHIKO KAMBA, 22, A STUDENT AT TOKYO UNIVERSITY.

SHE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN TRAMPLED, AS SHE DIED OF CHEST AND HEAD INJURIES. THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID SHE HAD BEEN ARRESTED LAST JANUARY FOR PARTICIPATING IN A STUDENT RIOT WHEN KISHI LEFT FOR WASHINGTON TO SIGN THE DEFENSE TREATY.

K447PFD

ADD RIOT EYEWITNESS (900)

EDITOR'S NOTE--RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI, A FAR EASTERN REPORTER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WAS IN THE MIDST OF LAST NIGHT'S TOKYO RIOTING AND BARELY ESCAPED INJURY. INAGAKI, BORN IN PARIS OF A FRENCH MOTHER AND JAPANESE FATHER, SPEAKS TO THE JAPANESE IN THEIR OWN TONGUE. HERE IS HIS STORY.

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BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)--"WE ARE FULL OF HATE," SAID SOME OF THE PLACARDS.

AND THEY WERE, THESE STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS WHO STORMED THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS IN EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW THE KISHI GOVERNMENT AND SMASH THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY.

I WAS IN THEIR MIDST FOR 14 HOURS AS THEY GATHERED, SNAKE-DANCED AROUND THE DIET BUILDING COMPOUND, BATTLED THE POLICE AND BURNED 20 TRUCKS.

IT VERGED ON MADNESS.

"I KNOW THIS WILL GET US NOWHERE," A MEMBER OF A STUDENT FIRST AID TEAM SAID BEFORE THE ATTACK. "WE JUST WANT TO SHOW OUR STRENGTH TO THE GOVERNMENT."

MORE THAN 10,000 STUDENTS WERE POISED FOR THE ASSAULT AROUND 5:30 P.M. THEY WERE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE TROTskyist WING OF THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION ZENGAKUREN--A WING THAT DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE ANTI-HAGERTY DEMONSTRATION LAST WEEK.

"OUR STRUGGLE IS NOT ANTI-AMERICAN," THE FIRST AID STUDENT SAID. NONE OF THEIR PLACARDS SAID "IKE DON'T COME." THEY DENOUNCED THE TREATY AND KISHI AND SAID "WE WANT PEACE."

BUT LABOR UNIONISTS AND OTHER GROUPS WHO DEMONSTRATED AT THE SAME TIME HAD "IKE DON'T COME" BANNERS.

ABOUT 6 P.M. THE STUDENTS, SOME 30 ABREAST, MOVED UP TO THE DIET'S SOUTH GATE AND WITHIN MINUTES HAD UNHINGED TWO HEAVY WOODEN PORTALS.

TWO POLICE TRUCKS PARKED ACROSS THE GATE STOPPED THEM. THEY PUT A ROPE AROUND THE BUMPER AND STARTED TUGGING. POLICE, SOME OF THE 5,000 MASSED WITHIN THE DIET GROUNDS, PULLED FROM INSIDE. THE GUG-OF-WAR LASTED AN HOUR.

I WAS STANDING AGAINST THE CONCRETE WALL OF THE DIET'S GUARD HEADQUARTERS NEAR THE GATE. POLICE WITH BLUE HELMETS STOOD IMPASSIVELY HOLDING THEIR NIGHTSTICKS WITH BOTH HANDS.

STUDENTS BEGAN HURLING ROCKS. A STONE SHATTERED A GLASS LAMP OVER MY HEAD, SHOWERING ME AND OTHERS WITH GLASS. AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER NEARBY WAS WEARING A PLASTIC HELMET AND I WISHED I HAD ONE.

CHUNKS OF CONCRETE SLABS TORN FROM THE SIDEWALKS RAINED ON THE POLICE LINES. A BIG PIECE FELL LIKE A MORTAR SHELL ON ONE. HE SLOWLY SANK TO THE GROUND.

STUDENTS CLIMBED ON A POLICE TRUCK BLOCKING THE GATE, OPENED THE HOOD AND THREW LIGHTED NEWSPAPERS IN IT.

POLICE TURNED ON A HOSE TO EXTINGUISH THE FIRE AND REPEL THE STUDENTS. THE WATER ENRAGED THE DEMONSTRATORS.

A STUDENT BEHIND ME WAS FIRING ROCK AFTER ROCK. POLICE BROUGHT UP NETS TO CATCH THE STONES. EMPTY MILK BOTTLES CRASHED AGAINST THE POLICE HELMETS.

HANDLES OF THE PLACARDS BECAME CLUBS, THE BAMBOO POLES OF THE FLAGS BECAME SPEARS. STUDENTS TORE IRON CHAINS OFF SIDEWALK RAILS AND WRAPPED THEM AROUND FISTS.

SUDDENLY THE STUDENTS CHARGED MADLY, USING THEIR BAMBOO POLES. POLICE RETREATED BUT CAME BACK WITH A FURIOUS BATON CHARGE.

I WAS SQUEEZED BETWEEN STUDENTS PUSHING ME FORWARD. I DUCKED AND TURNED MY BACK TO THE CHARGING, CLUB-SWINGING POLICE, AND PUT MY HANDS OVER MY HEAD.

THE POLICE WERE REPELLED BY A HAIL OF PROJECTILES A FEW FEET AWAY. "SAVE YOUR AMMUNITION," STUDENTS YELLED.

SEVERAL WINDOWS OF THE GUARD HOUSE WERE SMASHED. ELDERLY DIET GUARDS PLEADED WITH STUDENTS TO SPARE THE REMAINING WINDOWS.

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SOON THE STUDENTS TORE OUT A STRING OF YOUNG PALM TREES, BROKE THEM TO BITS AND HURLED THEM AT POLICE.

POLICE BROUGHT OUT MORE FIRE HOSES. WATER WAS ANKLE DEEP. DRENCHED STUDENTS ADVANCED LIKE REVOLUTIONARIES, WAVING THEIR RED OR SKY BLUE FLAGS. A COUPLE HELD TORN-OFF HOODS FROM POLICE TRUCKS AS SHIELDS.

EVENTUALLY THE RIOTERS HAD MOVED 50 YARDS INTO THE DIET YARD. POLICE COUNTER-CHARGED WITH CLUBS, BUT FINALLY THEY WERE OUTNUMBERED. AT 8:20 P.M. SOME 6,000 STUDENTS WITH THE SUPPORT OF 10,000 MASSING IN THE STREET OUTSIDE PUSHED BACK THE POLICE.

THE RIOTERS HELD A RALLY IN THE DIET GROUNDS FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS. POLICE MASSED ON TWO SIDES TO CONTAIN THEM BUT DIDN'T INTERFERE. THE STUDENTS KEPT SHOUTING "MURDERER" AT THE POLICE AND HELD A ONE-MINUTE SILENT PRAYER FOR A GIRL KILLED IN ONE OF THE CHARGES.

OTHER COLUMNS STARTED OVERTURNING THREE OF THE SEVEN TRUCKS THEY KHAD CAPTURED AND PARKED ON A ROAD ALONGSIDE THE DIET, AND SET FIRE TO THEM. SOME 40 AMBULANCES WERE CARRYING OUT THE INJURED DEMONSTRATORS.

HEAVY RAIN KEPT POURING DOWN.

AROUND 11 P.M. A BRIGHT FLAME AROSE IN FRONT OF THE MAIN DIET GATE, WHICH HAD BEEN BLOCKED BY WHAT SEEMED AN IMPREGNABLE WALL OF 13 POLICE TRUCKS.

STUDENTS HAD SUCCEEDED IN DISLODGING 10 OF THEM, ONE BY ONE. THEY OVERTURNED 5 AND SET FIRE TO ALL 13. GASOLINE FROM THE TANKS, MINGLING WITH RAIN WATER, TURNED THE SPACE IN FRONT OF THE GATE INTO A SEA OF FIRE. A HEAVY BLACK SMOKE SMELLING OF BURNED RUBBER FILLED THE AIR.

THE STUDENTS WERE YELLING VENGEANCE FOR THE DEAD GIRL AND DEMANDING RELEASE OF THE ARRESTED.

SHORTLY AFTER 1 A.M. POLICE EXPLODED TEAR GAS GRENADES ¹⁹⁶⁰ INTO THE RANKS OF THE STUDENTS AND THE CROWD OF ONLOOKERS.

HEAVY HELMETED POLICE COLUMNS RUSHED OUT IN A WILD, CLUB-SWINGING CHARGE. THEIR OFFICERS YELLED:

"BEAT THEM, BEAT THEM, DON'T LET ANYONE ESCAPE." IT WAS THE MUCH-PROVOKED POLICEMEN'S TURN TO EXPLODE INTO VIOLENCE.

AFTER THE CHARGE A DOZEN STUDENTS AND OTHERS LAY MOANING ON THE WET STREET.

SOME POLICE KICKED AT THEM AND SLAPPED HANDCUFFS ON ANY STUDENT THEY COULD SEIZE.

TWO GIRLS WERE HIT REPEATEDLY BY POLICE STICKS AND LEFT ON THE GROUND. FOUR OTHER POLICEMEN HAD BACKED A STUDENT AGAINST A WALL AND WERE RAINING BLOWS ON HIM. AN ELDERLY MAN IN A RAINCOAT, APPARENTLY A BYSTANDER, WAS ON HIS BACK, CRYING.

THAT WAS THE END OF THE DEMONSTRATION. BY 2 A.M. POLICE AND FIREMEN WERE EXTINGUISHING THE FIRES AND DISPERSING THE REMAINING CROWDS.

BUT THE STUDENTS WERE VOWING TO DO IT AGAIN.

FV546PED

A7

RIOTS EYEWITNESS
BY KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-"DOWN WITH KISHI," THEY CHANTED AND YELLED, WAVING PLACARDS AND FLAGS AS THEY SURGED IN A HUMAN MASS TOWARD THE SOUTH GATE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

"DOWN WITH THE (U.S.-JAPAN) SECURITY PACT. THE 2,000 POLICE, WEARING BLUE STEEL HELMETS, CARRIED REVOLVERS BUT LACKED THE ORDERS TO USE THEM. WIELDING BILLY CLUBS, THEY WAITED FOR THE BATTLE TO BEGIN.

THE LEFTIST STUDENTS SANG THE INTERNATIONALE. THEY PUSHED. THEY SHOVED. POLICE BROUGHT UP TWO TRUCKS AND FACED THEM, BACK END OUTWARD, TOWARD THE BARRED WOODEN GATES OF THE DIET COMPOUND.

SUDDENLY A HAIL OF BRICK-SIZED ROCKS CAME HURTLING THROUGH THE AIR. TWO POLICEMEN CLUTCHED THEIR FACES AND WERE LED AWAY.

THE HAIL OF ROCKS CONTINUED. THE UNCONTROLLED MOB BEGAN TEARING DOWN THE GATE WITH BARE HANDS, AND BY SHEER FORCE OF NUMBERS CARRIED IT AWAY TRIUMPHANTLY.

THEN THEY TIED A ROPE TO ONE OF THE TRUCKS BARRING THE ENTRANCE AND PULL, AS IN A TUG-OF-WAR. THE TRUCK GOT JAMMED AGAINST A HEAVY STONE GATE POST, WHICH TOPPLED. THE VANGUARD OF THE CROWD ADVANCED INSIDE THE COMPOUND BRIEFLY UNTIL POLICE, SWINGING CLUBS, FORCED THEM BACK.

THE STUDENTS REGROUPED FOR A SECOND ASSAULT. ABOUT 500 SURGED THROUGH THE NARROW ENTRANCE. FIVE HUNDRED POLICE RUSHED AT THEM. THERE WERE CRIES OF AGONY, AND BLOOD.

THE ASSAULT WAS STEMMED BUT NOT BEFORE PART OF THE GROUP HAD BROKEN INTO AN ADMINISTRATIVE BUILDING AND DEVASTATED PART OF ITS INTERIOR, SMASHING ANYTHING IN SIGHT.

AS DARKNESS FELL, DISCARDED SHOES, TORN CLOTHING, STICKS AND ROCKS AND OTHER DEBRIS LITTERED THE GROUND. THEY BECAME DRENCHED WITH RAIN.

SIRENS SCREAMED INCESSANTLY. STRETCHERS CARRIED THE INJURED TO AMBULANCES. SUDDENLY A GROUP OF STUDENTS, NOW OUTSIDE THE COMPOUND, SPOTTED A PLAIN CLOTHES POLICEMAN. ABOUT 100 DEMONSTRATORS SURROUNDED HIM. LEGS KICKED AND ARMS FLAILED. THE DETECTIVE SANK TO THE GROUND WHERE THE STUDENTS LEFT HIM.

THE POLICE PUSHED A TRUCK INTO ONE PART OF THE MELEE. SCORES OF STUDENTS BEHIND WERE KNOCKED OVER AS THE TRUCK ROLLED ON.

NOW IT WAS RAINING HEAVILY BUT THE STUDENT MOB THIS TIME CAME BY TWOS AND THREES, BY TENS AND TWENTIES UNTIL 2,000 HAD JAMMED INTO THE AREA WHERE THE SOUTH GATE HAD STOOD. THE STUDENTS HELD A TRIUMPHANT RALLY. THEY HELD A MINUTE'S SILENCE FOR THEIR DEAD.

THE REPORTER ASKED ONE STUDENT, KUNIKIYO KUNO, WHY HE WAS HERE. EMOTIONALLY HE REPLIED:

"WE OPPOSE THE SECURITY TREATY. IT IS PART OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE. WE OPPOSE EISENHOWER BECAUSE HE IS CONNECTED WITH THE TREATY AND REPRESENTS U.S. IMPERIALISM."

ABRUPTLY HE TURNED AWAY AND JOINED HIS FELLOW STUDENTS IN MORE ANTI-KISHI DEMONSTRATION.

ANOTHER STUDENT, FROM A DISTANCE, YELLED AT POLICE: "DOGS, MURDERERS, THAT'S ALL YOU ARE."

SEVERAL POLICEMEN WERE ANNOYED IN HAVING TO BE SO RESTRAINED. "IF THEY'D ONLY GIVE US A CHANCE TO GET BACK AT THEM!" SAID ONE.

"BUT WE NEVER SEEM TO GET THE ORDERS TO DO SO."

THEN THE STUDENTS ROSE EN MASSE. AS THEY TURNED TO MARCH TOWARD THE DIET'S FRONT GATE THEY WERE STOPPED BY A WALL OF POLICE WHO PUSHED, SHOVED AND SWUNG THEIR CLUBS.

THE MOB STILL HAD NOT HAD ENOUGH. ABOUT 3,000 STORMED TOWARD THE FRONT ENTRANCE OF THE DIET, SETTING FIRE TO FIVE POLICE TRUCKS ON THE ROAD AND OVERTURNING THREE.

THEY REACHED THE FRONT OF THE DIET WHERE 13 POLICE TRUCKS WERE LINED UP TO FORM A SOLID WALL. THEY PULLED FOUR TRUCKS AWAY AND SET THEM AFIRE.

THE POLICE WERE EXHAUSTED BUT THE STUDENTS SEEMED SUSTAINED ON HOT DOGS AND SANDWICHES BOUGHT FROM STREET VENDORS--WHO SHOUTED "DOWN WITH THE TREATY" AND DID A ROARING BUSINESS.

AT THE BACK OF THE DIET AN ENDLESS LINE OF AMBULANCES CARRIED AWAY THE INJURED.

ONE HUNDRED YARDS AWAY IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE THE CABINET HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING.

SOON THE POLICE GOT THEIR ORDERS: USE TEAR GAS.

THEY MOVED IN AND BROKE UP THE MOB. THEY CHARGED INTO THE LEFTIST RIOTERS, WHO SCATTERED IN ALL DIRECTIONS.

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A68

JAPANESE INTERPRETIVE (420)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-WHATEVER THE OUTCOME OF JAPAN'S BITTER INTERNAL FIGHT OVER MILITARY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE COMMUNIST WORLD WILL HAVE WON AT LEAST A PARTIAL VICTORY.

ALREADY IT HAS SUCCEEDED IN PLANTING THE IDEA IN MILLIONS OF JAPANESE MINDS THAT THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY--THE STORM CENTER OF THE FIGHT--IS AN ALLIANCE THAT COULD LEAD TO WAR.

THERE ALSO ARE INCREASING EXPECTATIONS THAT PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI WILL HAVE TO STEP DOWN, WHEN AND IF THE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE, TO QUITE THE POLITICAL TURMOIL NOW WRACKING JAPAN.

ousting of the Kishi government long has been a prime communist goal. Kishi has been a tough and durable advocate of the concept that Japan's future lies with the United States and the West.

MUCH GREATER GAIN COULD BE IN STORE FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

THE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE TREATY AND THE RIGHTS OF U.S. BASES IT PROVIDES HAVE BROUGHT THE BEGINNING OF TALK ABOUT A POSSIBLE AMERICAN BOYCOTT OF JAPANESE GOODS. IF SUCH A MOVEMENT SHOULD GROW TO SUBSTANTIAL PROPORTIONS IT COULD CREATE WIDESPREAD ECONOMIC TROUBLE IN A NATION AS DEPENDENT ON TRADE--ESPECIALLY AMERICAN TRADE--AS JAPAN.

THAT WOULD BE EXACTLY WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT.

BUT AN EVEN MORE SIGNAL VICTORY FOR THE REDS IS THE DISTORTED IMAGE OF AMERICA THAT HAS BEEN CREATED. THOUSANDS OF TIMES IN THE PAST TWO YEARS JAPANESE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AN AGGRESSIVE POWER THAT WANTS TO USE JAPAN FOR AN EVENTUAL ATTACK ON COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA.

AT THE SAME TIME MANY JAPANESE HAVE BEEN LED TO BELIEVE THAT AMERICA AND SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE KOREAN WAR; THAT THE UNITED STATES DROPPED THE ATOMIC BOMBS ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI ONLY BECAUSE JAPAN WAS A NATION OF ASIANS; THAT THE UNITED STATES TRICKED JAPAN INTO ATTACKING AMERICA IN WORLD WAR II AND WON'T EVER ACCEPT JUSTIFIABLE PEACE PROPOSALS MADE BY THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

EQUALLY DISTORTED IS THE IDEA AND PURPOSE OF THE TREATY ITSELF. THE ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF THE BI-LATERAL ALLIANCE HAVE NEVER BEEN PRESENTED.

FEW JAPANESE HAVE EVER GIVEN FAIR CONSIDERATION TO THE CONCEPT THAT A STRONG MILITARY POSTURE IS A GREAT DETERRENT TO WAR; THAT THE CHANCES OF JAPAN MAINTAINING ITS INDEPENDENCE IS MUCH GREATER IF IT HAS POWERFUL DEMOCRATIC ALLIES, AND THAT THE 1.3 BILLION DOLLARS IN EXPORTS IT SENT TO AMERICA IN 1959 ARE A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF THE U.S.-JAPAN ALLIANCE THAT HAS BROUGHT JAPAN A RECORD PROSPERITY.

AND THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE MORE TRUMPS TO PLAY.

IF THEY CAN PRECIPITATE AN INCIDENT DURING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JUNE 19-22 VISIT LIKE THE MOBBING OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, A GIANT STRIDE WILL HAVE BEEN MADE TOWARD DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN JAPAN AND AMERICA. IT IS LIKELY MOST AMERICANS WOULD CONSIDER THIS THE GRAVEST OF INSULTS, AND BLAME ALL JAPANESE INDISCRIMINATELY.

ONLY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD STAND TO GAIN IN SUCH A SITUATION.

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A64

PRECED LONDON SOVIET-JAPANESE (210)

MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TOLD JAPAN TODAY IT COURTS DISASTER IF IT CONTINUES PROVIDING MILITARY BASES FOR U.S. FORCES.

THE WARNING IN A FORMAL NOTE HANDED TO THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR WAS SOUNDED AMID THE BLOODIEST RIOTING IN TOKYO SO FAR IN THE MONTH-LONG LEFTIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN DEFENSE TREATY AND TI CAME FOUR DAYS BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED VISIT TO

IT ACCUSED JAPAN OF TRYING TO EVADE SERIOUS DISCUSSION OF AMERICAN BASES AND INSTEAD PROVIDING TERRITORY TO ASSIST THE UNITED STATES IN "AGGRESSIVE AIMS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES NEIGHBORING JAPAN."

30.24- 11173

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT AS CALLING JAPAN'S ATTENTION "TO THE DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES OF STATIONING AMERICAN PLANES" ON ITS TERRITORY.

THE NOTE ALSO REMINDED JAPAN THAT IT HAD NOT REPLIED TO THE SOVIET NOTE OF MAY 20 REGARDING THE MILITARY PACT AND SAID THIS OMISSION INDICATED THE JAPANESE WERE "NOT CONSIDERING THE SERIOUSNESS AND DANGER IN THE SITUATION WHICH MAY ARISE AS A RESULT OF USE BY UNITED STATES AVIATION, OF BASES IN JAPAN, IN CARRYING OUT AGGRESSIVE ACTS BY THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE PRESENT COURSE OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT MAY ATTRACT TROUBLE TO JAPAN IF UNDERSTANDING IS NOT DISPLAYED AS TO THE PATH ALONG WHICH MILITARY CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE PUSHING JAPAN," THE NOTE SAID. AG 41~57

IT ADDED, "CRIMINAL ACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY AND THEM ARE AGAIN CLEARLY DEMONSTRATING THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN MILITARY PACT."

-- THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR SUEMITS KADOWAKI-BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

1960
FV617PED

A150 (140)

TOKYO, JUNE 15 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY LINED UP WITH THE WEST IN TELLING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT EFFECTIVE INSPECTION AND CONTROL MUST BE PART OF ANY NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN.

PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI REPLIED TO A JUNE 2 LETTER FROM KHRUSHCHEV OUTLINING THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN. KISHI SAID JAPAN IS "DEEPLY INTERESTED IN THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL THIS TIME AND WILL STUDY IT CAREFULLY."

THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER STRESSED THAT AGREEMENT AMONG THE MAJOR WORLD POWERS IS ESSENTIAL FOR ANY DISARMAMENT TREATY. HE URGED THE SOVIET UNION TO WORK TOWARD THIS AT THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE NOW UNDERWAY AT GENEVA.

KHRUSHCHEV SENT COPIES OF HIS NEW PLAN TO GOVERNMENTS ALL OVER THE WORLD. ITS MAJOR NEW FEATURES ARE A RESHUFFLING OF DISARMAMENT PRIORITIES FIRST ANNOUNCED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS LAST YEAR AND A PROPOSAL TO BAN ALL MEANS OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS SUCH AS ROCKETS, PLANES, SUBMARINES AND THE LIKE.

PB116046

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH (250)

GENEVA, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO INSPECT EVERY DETAIL OF ALL AMERICAN NUCLEAR DEVICES EXPLODED TO TEST NEW DETECTION METHODS.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID IF THIS RIGHT IS REFUSED MOSCOW WOULD REGARD ANY AMERICAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION AS A BREACH OF THE 19-MONTH-OLD NUCLEAR TEST TRUCE OBSERVED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

TSARAPKIN TOLD THE THREE-NATION NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS THAT THE GUARANTEES AND FACILITIES OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES ARE UNSATISFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE TALKS ARE STALEMATED ON INSPECTION AND CONTROL PROCEDURES, INCLUDING PROBLEMS OF TEST DETECTION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH EXPRESSED REGRET AND DISAPPOINTMENT AT TSARAPKIN'S STATEMENT, AND SAID HE HOPED THE TALKS COULD RETURN TO A MORE BUSINESSLIKE ATMOSPHERE.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TSARAPKIN WAS FULLY AWARE HIS DEMANDS ARE UNACCEPTABLE TO WASHINGTON BECAUSE THEY INVOLVE VIOLATING U.S. NUCLEAR SECURITY LAWS. WADSWORTH DID NOT REFER TO THE LAWS AT THE MEETING, BUT PROMISED TO STUDY THE SOVIET DEMANDS AND REPLY FULLY AT A LATER SESSION.

1960
B22

A80

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (290)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

GENEVA, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY REJECTED THE MAIN PROVISION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN. THIS HEADED THE 16-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE INTO A NEW STALEMATE.

SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS NOW ASSUME THE SOVIET UNION WILL TAKE ITS DISARMAMENT IDEAS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL. THE HIGHLIGHT IS A PROPOSAL TO BAN VEHICLES FOR DELIVERING NUCLEAR BOMBS, SUCH AS ROCKETS, SUBMARINES AND BOMBERS. THE PLAN IS A REVISION OF THE "GENERAL AND COMPLETE" DISARMAMENT SCHEME LAID BEFORE THE U.N. LAST YEAR BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

U.S. AMBASSADOR FREDRICK M. EATON TOLD VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, THE COMMUNISTS' NEW PLAN IS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST BECAUSE IT WOULD PARALYZE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE PLAN "WOULD UNBALANCE THE MILITARY SITUATION IN EUROPE IN THE FAVOR OF THE SOVIET UNION," EATON SAID, "AND LEAVE THE SMALLER NATIONS OF EUROPE AT THE MERCY OF THEIR LARGER EASTERN NEIGHBOR."

IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A TURNING POINT IN THE SECOND ROUND OF DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE, EATON ALSO TOLD RUSSIA TO STOP "THE FREQUENT AND RECKLESS SOVIET THREATS TO LAUNCH NUCLEAR ATTACKS ON OTHER COUNTRIES--ESPECIALLY SMALLER COUNTRIES--ON THE PERIPHERY OF THE SOVIET BLOC."

HE REJECTED THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR ABOLITION OF ALL ARMS AND ARMED FORCES AS UNREALIZABLE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, AND URGED INSTEAD NEGOTIATION OF PRELIMINARY MEASURES AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A TREATY FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT.

FRENCH DISARMAMENT EXPERT JULES MOCH TEAMED WITH EATON TO ANALYZE AND REJECT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR STARTING WORLD DISARMAMENT BY ELIMINATING ALL MEANS OF DELIVERY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, SURRENDERING FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM THE TERRITORY OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. 360

THIS SET BACK ZORIN'S PLANS TO USE FRANCE AS A WEDGE FOR DISRUPTING ALLIED UNITY AT THE TALKS. THE SOVIET DELEGATE HAS REPEATEDLY ATTACKED THE U.S. POSITION AND SOUGHT TO CONTRAST IT WITH MOCH'S "REASONABLE ATTITUDE" IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

MOCH SAID A CONTROLLED BAN ON NUCLEAR SPACE VEHICLES COULD BE WRITTEN INTO THE FIRST STAGE OF THE TREATY. BUT A BAN ON NUCLEAR MISSILES, NAVAL VESSELS AND AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF TRANSPORTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO LATER STAGES.

THE SOVIET PLAN CALLS FOR TOTAL LIQUIDATION OF ALL NUCLEAR "MEANS OF DELIVERY" AND ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES WITHIN 18 MONTHS. A BAN ON THE MEANS OF DELIVERY WAS FIRST ADVOCATED BY MOCH, THOUGH WITHOUT ANY TIME LIMIT.

ZORIN SAYS THE SOVIET PLAN IS BASED PARTLY ON MOCH'S OWN IDEAS. HE HAS SOUGHT TO SMASH WESTERN SOLIDARITY WITH PRAISE FOR MOCH'S "REASONABLE POSITION"--COUPLED WITH BLASTS AGAINST ALLEGED AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO ANY DISARMAMENT TREATY.

ZORIN DID NOT SPEAK TODAY, BUT SOVIET BLOC OFFICIALS SAID WESTERN REJECTION OF THE RUSSIAN PLAN LEFT LITTLE PROSPECT FOR POSITIVE ACHIEVEMENTS AT THE PRESENT CONFERENCE.

PL1040AED

B127 (W)
(180)

BOSTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, 1959 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER PHILIP NOEL-BAKER SAID TONIGHT.

HE ADDRESSED A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE GREATER BOSTON COMMITTEE ON POLITICAL ACTION FOR PEACE AND SEVEN OTHER LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS.

"WE CANNOT MAKE A DISARMAMENT TREATY WITHOUT CHINA, AND THE LONGER WE KEEP THEM OUT THE STRONGER THEY WILL BECOME," SAID NOEL-BAKER, A LABOR MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.

"WHEN THEY DO BECOME STRONG," HE CONTINUED, "THEY WILL PRESENT THE SAME DANGER TO THE WORLD AS JAPAN DID BEFORE WORLD WAR II. THE TIME TO STOP THIS IS TOMORROW."

ANOTHER NOBEL PRIZE RECIPIENT ON THE PROGRAM WAS DR. LINUS PAULING, WINNER OF THE 1954 CHEMISTRY AWARD. HE IS A PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND A VISITING PROFESSOR AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

DR. PAULING SAID THAT IT IS VALUABLE TO KNOW THE HAZARDS OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND TO PUBLICIZE THE NEED TO "GO SLOWLY" IN SUCH USES.

HE DECLARED: "TWO GREAT STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE PRESERVED--THOSE OF THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R.--BUT OTHER A-BOMB POSSESSING NATIONS, SUCH AS ENGLAND, SHOULD GIVE UP THEIR STOCKPILES TO THIS COUNTRY OR THE SOVIET UNION."

Z125AED

A90
NIGHT LEAD POWERS (110)

MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PLANS A PUBLIC SHOW TRIAL FOR U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS, PROBABLY STARTING EARLY IN JULY, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE INFORMANTS CANNOT BE NAMED BUT THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID IT HAD A SIMILAR REPORT.

"THE TRIAL WILL NOT BE ON JULY 4--AMERICA'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY--BUT IT LIKELY WILL BE AN OPEN TRIAL," A SOURCE SAID.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGES POWERS WITH ESPIONAGE IN A U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE FLIGHT OVER SOVIET TERRITORY MAY 1, A SOVIET HOLIDAY. THE RUSSIANS SAY HE WAS SHOT DOWN BY A ROCKET OVER SVERDLOVSK, DEEP INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION, AND LATER CONFESSED TO PSYING.

NEITHER THE DATE NOR THE PLACE COULD BE LEARNED.

AMERICANS HAVE MADE REPEATED REQUESTS TO SEE POWERS BUT SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT GRANTED THEM.

THE U2 INCIDENT CONTRIBUTED TO THE BREAK OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

FV758PED

1960

A98

(140)

MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY AMERICAN TOURISTS WILL BE BARRED FROM RUSSIAN FACTORIES, COLLECTIVE FARMS AND OTHER PLACES UNTIL RUSSIAN VISITORS TO THE UNITED STATES RECEIVE MORE SIGHTSEEING PRIVILEGES.

VLADIMIR ANKUDINOV, PRESIDENT OF INTOURIST, THE SOVIET TRAVEL AGENCY, SAID U.S.-SOVIET TOURIST TRAVEL FROM NOW ON "WILL BE ARRANGED ON A BASIS OF RECIPROCITY."

HE SAID THE STEP IS BEING TAKEN UNDER A RULING THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE EARLIER THIS YEAR. HE DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE EXACT DATE.

ANKUDINOV CHARGED THAT A NUMBER OF SOVIET TOURISTS HAD BEEN BARRED FROM VISITING PLANTS AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTES IN THE UNITED STATES SIMILAR TO THOSE NORMALLY OPEN TO AMERICAN AND OTHER TOURISTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"IN ONE INSTANCE," HE SAID, "MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN THE UNITED STATES WERE EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED FROM A TRIP ARRANGED FOR ALL OTHER DELEGATES."

DESPITE THE NEW LIMITATIONS, ANKUDINOV ADDED, AMERICANS WILL HAVE "A MOUNTAINOUS LIST OF PLACES TO VISIT" IN RUSSIA.

DF746PED

NIGHT LEAD DULLES (230)

LONDON, JUNE 15 (AP)-ALLEN W. DULLES SAID TONIGHT HE IS GOING TO FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY AFTER HIS CURRENT VISIT TO BRITAIN. HIS QUIET MISSION APPEARED TO FORESHADOW A REORGANIZATION OF ALLIED ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD COME TO LONDON TO SEE HIS MARRIED DAUGHTER AND FAMILY AND MANY OLD FRIENDS. HE FLEW IN FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY. HE CONFIRMED THAT HE HAD CALLED AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S OWN SECRET SERVICE CHIEFS FOR TALKS, BUT INSISTED:

"I HAVE NO PARTICULAR BUSINESS TO TRANSACT HERE." AT A FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER A SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED IF DULLES WOULD BE CALLING ON BRITISH DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMERICAN WOULD CALL TOMORROW, AT HIS OWN REQUEST, ON SIR FREDERICK HOYAR-MILLER, WHO IS PERMANENT UNDER-Secretary OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER BANNING THE RESUMPTION OF U2 SPY FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION ABRUPTLY ENDED THE FLOW FROM THAT SOURCE OF INFORMATION ABOUT RED MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL MOVEMENTS.

DULLES WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT ONE OF HIS AIMS HERE IS TO ARRANGE FOR A CLOSER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CIA AND BRITAIN'S SECRET SERVICE KNOWN AS MI5.

HE LAUGHED.
"YOU CAN ASSUME THEY ARE AS CLOSE AS THEY COULD BE," HE SAID.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD BROTHER OF THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE--HAS THREE GRANDCHILDREN HERE INCLUDING A 7-MONTH-OLD CHILD WHOM HE SAW YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME.

HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. GLOVER JEBSON, IS THE WIFE OF AMERICAN BANKER JENS H. JEBSON.

VS458PED

A38

AMS BUDGET 300
NIGHT LEAD EICHMANN
BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 15 (AP)-ARGENTINA CALLED TODAY FOR QUICK U.N. INTERVENTION IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE SECRET TRANSFER OF FORMER NAZI OFFICIAL ADOLF EICHMANN FROM BUENOS AIRES TO ISRAEL LAST MONTH.

ARGENTINE DELEGATE MARIO AMADEO REQUESTED AN URGENT MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER WHAT HE CALLED ISRAEL'S ILLEGAL ACTIONS IN REMOVING EICHMANN. AMADEO CHARGED ISRAEL HAD VIOLATED ARGENTINA'S SOVEREIGNTY AND HAD CREATED A CLIMATE OF DISTRUST BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE COUNCIL WILL CONVENE NEXT WEEK, PROBABLY TUESDAY. ISRAEL WAS EXPECTED TO INSIST ON THE RIGHT TO TRY EICHMANN ON CHARGES OF HELPING DIRECT THE EXTERMINATION OF SIX MILLION JEWS DURING WORLD WAR II. THERE WERE REPORTS ISRAEL WOULD ACCUSE ARGENTINA OF SHELTERING NUMEROUS FORMER NAZIS.

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR, WILL CUT SHORT A SPEAKING TOUR IN THE UNITED STATES TO REPRESENT HER COUNTRY IN THE DEBATE. SHE CONSULTED AMADEO YESTERDAY IN A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE. NEITHER SIDE WAS READY TO TALK COMPROMISE.

AMADEO PRESENTED HIS NOTE TO CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE TINGFU F. TSIANG, THIS MONTH'S PRESIDENT OF THE 11-NATION COUNCIL. NEITHER THE NOTE NOR AN ACCOMPANYING EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM INDICATED WHAT ACTION ARGENTINA WANTED THE COUNCIL TO TAKE BEYOND SAYING IT HOPED DECISIONS WOULD BE MADE TO CORRECT THE ALLEGED WRONGS DONE BY ISRAEL.

THE ARGENTINE DELEGATE STATED IN HIS MEMORANDUM HE HAD BROUGHT THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER BECOMING CONVINCED ISRAEL HAD NO INTENTION TO RETURN EICHMANN TO ARGENTINA. THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT SENT A FORMAL NOTE TO ISRAEL LAST WEEK ASSERTING U.N. ACTION WOULD BE SOUGHT UNLESS EICHMANN WAS HANDED OVER WITHIN A WEEK.

134
TODAY'S NOTE AND MEMORANDUM SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED ISRAEL OF VIOLATING ARGENTINA'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS, OF TRANSGRESSING THE NORM OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND OF VIOLATING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AMADEO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE UNDERSTAND ISRAEL'S REASONS FOR TAKING EICHMANN OUT OF ARGENTINA BUT THAT NO CONSIDERATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE INVOKED BY ISRAEL, COULD SUPERCEDE RESPECT FOR HIS COUNTRY'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS.

HW426PED

A4

BERLIN, JUNE 15 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S DENAZIFICATION COURT TODAY CONFISCATED MOST OF THE BERLIN PROPERTY OWNED BY MARTIN BORMANN, HITLER'S EX-PRIVATE SECRETARY.

THE COURT LEVIED A 35,000 MARK (\$8,300) FINE ON HIS BERLIN ESTATE, VALUED AT 36,773 MARKS. THE REMAINING 1,773 MARKS GO TO BORMANN'S EIGHT CHILDREN. BORMANN IS BELIEVED TO HAVE DIED IN THE 1945 BATTLE FOR BERLIN. A GERMAN COURT IN 1954 RULED BORMANN LEGALLY DEAD.

THE FINE WAS LEVIED UNDER ALLIED OCCUPATION LAW DECREEING THAT THE PROPERTY OF HIGH-RANKING NAZIS SHOULD BE SEIZED. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHY THE COURT WAITED UNTIL NOW.

BORMANN'S CHILDREN ARE IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND ITALY. HIS OLDEST SON, MARTIN, IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST IN INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA.

JT215PED

1960
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF YAD VASHEM ARCHIVES SAID TODAY HIS OFFICE HAS TURNED OVER TO ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY THE NAMES OF 525 FORMER NAZIS GUILTY OF WAR CRIMES AGAINST JEWS.

DR. J. KERMISH TOLD THE ARCHIVES' COUNCIL ALL OF THOSE CITED ARE SUBJECT TO TRIAL AS WAR CRIMINALS. HE SAID THE LIST PROBABLY WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO WEST GERMAN LEGAL AUTHORITIES FOR INVESTIGATION.

KERMISH ALSO REPORTED EVIDENCE INDICATED THAT EX-GESTAPO OFFICIAL ADOLF EICHMANN SPARED NO EFFORTS TO APPREHEND INDIVIDUAL JEWS SEEKING TO ESCAPE "THE FINAL SOLUTION OF THE JEWISH QUESTION" UNDER HITLER.

EICHMANN IS AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN THE EXTERMINATION OF SIX MILLION JEWS DURING WORLD WAR II.

5120
1960
KERMISH ASSERTED THAT IN ADDITION TO THE MASS MURDER OF JEWS IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, EICHMANN ALSO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE NAZI SLAUGHTER CAMPAIGN AGAINST JEWS IN HUNGARY, RUMANIA, BULGARIA, SERBIA, CROATIA, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND NETHERLANDS.

EICHMANN, HE SAID, EXERTED ALL SORTS OF PRESSURE ON GERMANY'S WAR-TIME ALLIES TO FIND AND APPREHEND JEWS THAT HAD AVOIDED CAPTURE.

30.24-11175

KERNISH'S ARCHIVES DEPARTMENT HAS SUPPLIED THOUSANDS OF MICROFILMS OF NAZI DOCUMENTS TO ISRAELI AUTHORITIES CHARGED WITH PREPARING THE CASE AGAINST EICHMANN.

JB1042PED

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY AGREEED TO PAY FRENCH VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION 400 MILLION MARKS (\$95,200,000).

5-19 1960

AN AGREEMENT TO THIS EFFECT WAS INITIATED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY AND WILL BE SIGNED SHORTLY.

(IT MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS) OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT ARE TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

LAST FEBRUARY AGREEMENTS WITH NORWAY AND DENMARK WERE CONCLUDED PROVIDING FOR RESTITUTION PAYMENTS TOTALLING 76 MILLION MARKS (\$19,088,000).

IN APRIL AN AGREEMENT SETTLING ALL OUTSTANDING POSTWAR PROBLEMS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS WAS SIGNED IN THE HAGUE. IT WAS A PACKAGE DEAL TOTALLING 280 MILLION MARKS AND INCLUDED DUTCH RESTITUTION CLAIMS.

JD1038PED

S118

BERLIN, JUNE 15 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED AND TEN PERSONS ARE STILL HELD IN EAST GERMAN PRISONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE 1953 ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST REPORTED TODAY. THE BUREAU IS A PRIVATE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IN WEST BERLIN.

1960

THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ABORTIVE UPRISING WILL BE OBSERVED FRIDAY AS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

JB1036PED

BERLIN, JUNE 15 (AP)-POLITICAL UNREST IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS REPORTEDLY RESULTED IN A DRASIC SHAKEUP OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP IN THE IMPORTANT DISTRICT OF DRESDEN.

5-88

INFORMATION REACHING OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN INDICATED THAT ABOUT A THIRD OF THE PARTY'S 75-MEMBER DRESDEN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED.

THE REPORT WAS DISTRIBUTED BY INFORMATION BUREAU WEST, A PRIVATE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, A FEW DAYS AFTER EAST GERMANY'S REGIME DIRECTED SHARP CRITICISM AT PARTY LEADERSHIP IN DRESDEN, LEIPZIG AND EAST BERLIN. THESE ARE EAST GERMANY'S LARGEST CITIES.

COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN THE THREE DISTRICTS WERE ACCUSED OF DEVIATING FROM BASIC PARTY PRINCIPLES. IN DRESDEN LAST WEEK, EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ACCUSED LOCAL OFFICIALS OF NOT FOLLOWING THE NATIONAL LEADERSHIP RAPIDLY ENOUGH "IN THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM."

THE RECENT DRIVE TO COLLECTIVIZE EAST GERMANY'S FARMS HAS CAUSED WIDE SPREAD UNREST. THOUSANDS OF FARMERS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FARM DRIVE BEGAN SOME DISTRICT LEADERS BEGAN A SIMILAR DRIVE ON HANDICRAFT INDUSTRIES. THIS AROUSED SO MUCH CONTROVERSY THAT THE NATIONAL REGIME ANNOUNCED THAT HANDICRAFT WORKERS WOULD NOT BE FORCED INTO COLLECTIVES.

1960

THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES DISCLOSED THAT THEIR DRESDEN DISTRICT LEADER, FRITZ REUTER, HAS BEEN REPLACED BY WERNER KROLIKOWSKI. THE DRESDEN DISTRICT COVERS THE CITY AND THE INDUSTRIAL AND FARMING DISTRICTS

A54 5 AROUND IT. THE POPULATION IS ABOUT 1,900,000.

(100) PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS FIRED ON AN UNARMED U.S. PLANE LAST SATURDAY FROM FORTIFICATIONS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY COL. HARRY S. MESSEC AT THE 209TH MEETING OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IN THE JOINT SECURITY AREA NEAR HERE.

"THESE ARE THE SAME ILLEGAL FORTIFICATIONS," MESSEC TOLD THE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CLAIMED ARE NOTHING MORE THAN HARMLESS STRUCTURES FOR QUARTERING THEIR CIVIL POLICE."

HE ALSO SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD FIRED WEAPONS ACROSS THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE LINE AT U.N. PERSONNEL.

MESSEC DEMANDED THAT THEY TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO REMOVE THEIR MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

FV538PED

B115WX 1

(320) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) OF THE
HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TESTIFIED TODAY THAT REP. GEORGE
S. MCGOVERN (D-SD) MADE NUMEROUS DENIALS THAT HE WAS CONNECTED WITH
COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

IN A DEPOSITION IN MCGOVERN'S \$250,000 LIBEL SUIT AGAINST GLENN
MARTZ, WALTER SAID THE DENIALS WERE MADE BOTH IN LETTERS AND CONVERSA-
TION.

MCGOVERN SUED MARTZ, EDITOR OF A WASHINGTON NEWS LETTER, FOR LIBEL
FOR CIRCULATING A COMMITTEE REPRINT OF A DAILY WORKER STORY LISTING THE
CONGRESSMAN AS ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE. MARTZ
HAS FILED A COUNTER LIBEL SUIT FOR THE SAME AMOUNT AGAINST MCGOVERN.

WALTER, UNDER QUESTIONING BY MCGOVERN'S ATTORNEY, SAID THE ONLY IN-
FORMATION THE COMMITTEE HAD WAS A DAILY WORKER ARTICLE WHICH LISTED
MCGOVERN AS A SPONSOR OF THE ORGANIZATION.

"UNFORTUNATELY IT IS A FACT," WALTER SAID, "THAT THE DAILY WORKER
AND KINDRED PUBLICATIONS HAVE BEEN VERY CARELESS IN LISTING PEOPLE."
HE SAID MANY ARE LISTED WHO SHOULDN'T BE.

BECAUSE OF THIS, HE SAID, THE COMMITTEE PLACED IN ITS REPORT A NOTA-
TION THAT SOME PERSONS NAMES MIGHT BE INCLUDED WHO HAD NOT GIVEN PER-
MISSION FOR THEIR USE.

WALTER ALSO SAID COMMITTEE FILES DO NOT REFLECT THAT MCGOVERN, WHO
AT THE TIME WAS A PROFESSOR AT DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, EVER WAS
NOTIFIED BY THE COMMITTEE THAT HIS NAME WAS CONTAINED ON SUCH A LIST.

HE TESTIFIED THAT MCGOVERN, ON OCT. 17, 1956, SENT AN AFFIDAVIT TO
THE COMMITTEE DENYING HE HAD AUTHORIZED USE OF HIS NAME BY THE AMERICAN
PEACE CRUSADE OR HAD SIGNED A PETITION OF THE SPANISH REFUGEE APPEAL
OF THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE.

WALTER ALSO TESTIFIED THAT ON AUG. 19, 1957, HE WROTE MCGOVERN, IN
RESPONSE TO ANOTHER LETTER FROM THE SOUTH DAKOTA CONGRESSMAN:

"AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, I HAVE NO
DOUBT OF YOUR LOYALTY AND PATRIOTISM TO THIS COUNTRY. ASIDE FROM THE
TWO ITEMS (AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE AND SPANISH REFUGEE APPEAL) WHICH YOU
MENTION IN YOUR LETTER, THERE IS NOTHING IN THE FILES OF THE COMMITTEE
RESPECTING EVEN A REMOTE AFFILIATION BY YOURSELF WITH ANY UN-AMERICAN
GROUP."

WALTER WAS ASKED BY MCGOVERN'S ATTORNEY IF HIS OPINION HAD CHANGED
SINCE THAT TIME. HE REPLIED: "NO. OF COURSE NOT."

ER141PED

B107 Q

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HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 15 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. J.G. SHINKLE, COMMANDER
OF THE ARMY ROCKET AND GUIDED MISSILE AGENCY, TODAY WAS NAMED COM-
MANDER OF THE ARMY'S WHITE SANDS MISSILE RANGE IN NEW MEXICO.

COL. J.G. ZIERDT, SHINKLE'S DEPUTY IN ARGMA, WILL SUCCEED HIM AS
COMMANDER, THE ARMY SAID.

BOTH ARGMA AND THE WHITE SANDS MISSILE RANGE ARE UNDER THE COMMAND
OF THE ARMY ORDNANCE MISSILE COMMAND, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT REDSTONE
ARSENAL HERE.

SHINKLE WAS ARGMA'S FIRST COMMANDER, TAKING OVER WHEN THE AGENCY
WAS ORGANIZED APRIL 1, 1958. HE FORMERLY WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF
REDSTONE ARSENAL.

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B24KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 15 (AP)-CAPT. RALPH W. COUSINS, VETERAN NAVY
AIRMAN, TODAY ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE 62,000 TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER
MIDWAY.

HE RELIEVED CAPT. JAMES H. MINI, WHO WILL BECOME COMMANDANT OF
MIDSHIPMEN AT THE NAVAL ACADEMY.

THE MIDWAY IS BEING OVERHAULED AT HUNTERS POINT NAVAL SHIPYARD
HERE.

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End June 15, 1960